



Unidad 2.5: Cuando éramos niños

Vocabulario

To name childhood places and toys

la guardería infantil	.....	daycare center
el patio de recreo	.....	playground
los bloques	.....	blocks
la colección	.....	collection
la cuerda	.....	rope
el dinosaurio	.....	dinosaur
la muñeca	.....	doll
el muñeco	.....	action figure
el oso de peluche	.....	teddy bear
el tren eléctrico	.....	electric train
el triciclo	.....	tricycle

To name people and pets

el bebé, la bebé	.....	baby
los mayores	.....	grown-ups
los parientes	.....	relatives
el vecino, la vecina	.....	neighbor
el pez	.....	fish
la tortuga	.....	turtle
la mascota	.....	pet

To describe objects and people

antiguo, -a	.....	old, antique
bien educado, -a	.....	well-behaved
consentido, -a / mimado, -a	.....	spoiled
desobediente	.....	disobedient
enorme	.....	enormous
generoso, -a	.....	generous
obediente	.....	obedient
tímido, -a	.....	timid
travieso, -a	.....	naughty, mischievous

To talk about manners

los modales	.....	manners
abrazar(se)	.....	to hug
el abrazo	.....	hug
besar(se)	.....	to kiss
el beso	.....	kiss
dar(se) la mano	.....	to shake hands
decir la verdad	.....	to tell the truth
despedirse (<i>e</i> → <i>i</i>) (de)	.....	to say good-bye (to)
mentir (<i>e</i> → <i>ie</i>)	to lie
obedecer (<i>c</i> → <i>zc</i>)	to obey
ofrecer (<i>c</i> → <i>zc</i>)	to offer
permitir	to permit, to allow

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portarse bien / mal to behave well / badly
 saludar(se) to greet
 sonreír (e → i) to smile

To talk about special events

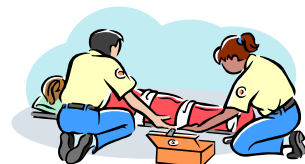
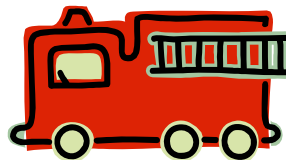
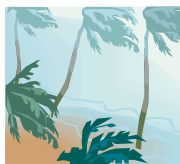
el aniversario anniversary
 la costumbre custom
 el desfile parade
 el día festivo holiday
 la fiesta de sorpresa surprise party
 los fuegos artificiales fireworks
 la reunión gathering

 casarse (con) to get married (to)
 charlar to chat
 contar (o → ue) chistes to tell jokes
 cumplir años to have a birthday
 divertirse (e → ie) to have fun
 felicitar to congratulate
 hacer un picnic to have a picnic
 llevarse bien / mal to get along well / badly
 llorar to cry
 nacer (c → zc) to be born
 recordar (o → ue) to remember
 regalar to give (a gift)
 reírse (e → i) to laugh
 reunirse (u → ú) to meet
 ¡Felicidades! Congratulations!

To discuss the past

alrededor de around
 de niño, -a as a child
 de pequeño, -a as a child
 de vez en cuando once in a while
 por lo general in general
 frecuentemente frequently
 había there was / there were
 mientras (que) while
 todo el mundo everyone
 una vez once

Additional words and expressions I have learned in this unit



Unidad 2.6: Las emergencias

Vocabulario

To discuss the news

el artículo	.....	article
el locutor, la locutora	.....	announcer
el noticiero	.....	newscast
el reportero, la reportera	.....	reporter

To talk about natural disasters and weather extremes

el huracán	.....	hurricane
la inundación	.....	flood
la lluvia	.....	rain
el terremoto	.....	earthquake
la tormenta	.....	storm
llover (<i>o</i> → <i>ue</i>)	.....	to rain
nevar (<i>e</i> → <i>ie</i>)	.....	to snow

To talk about emergencies

el accidente	.....	accident
el edificio	.....	building
la escalera	.....	ladder, stairway
la explosión	.....	explosion
el humo	.....	smoke
el incendio	.....	fire
apagar	.....	to put out (fire)
bajar	.....	to go down
comenzar (<i>e</i> → <i>ie</i>)	.....	to start
destruir (<i>i</i> → <i>y</i>)	.....	to destroy
escaparse	.....	to escape
esconder(se)	.....	to hide (oneself)
gritar	.....	to scream
investigar	.....	to investigate
llamar (por teléfono)	.....	to call (on the phone)
morir (<i>o</i> → <i>ue</i>)	.....	to die
ocurrir	.....	to occur
oír	.....	to hear
quemar(se)	.....	to burn (oneself), to burn up
rescatar	.....	to rescue
salvar	.....	to save
subir	.....	to go up
tratar de	.....	to try to

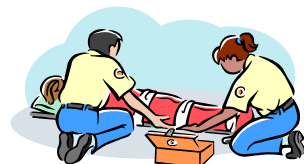
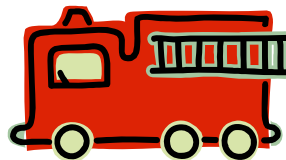
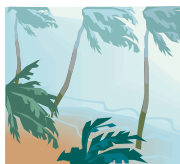
To discuss rescues

la ambulancia	.....	ambulance
la sala de emergencia	emergency room
el bombero, la bombera	firefighter
el enfermero, la enfermera	nurse

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el herido, la herida	injured person
el héroe, la heroína	hero
el médico, la médica	doctor
el paramédico, la paramédica	.....	paramedic
asustado, -a	.....	frightened
dormido, -a	.....	asleep
herido, -a	.....	injured
muerto, -a	.....	dead
valiente	.....	brave
vivo, -a	.....	living, alive

Other useful words and expressions

¡Qué lástima!	.....	What a shame!
¡Socorro!	.....	Help!
a causa de	.....	because of
afortunadamente	.....	fortunately
de prisa	.....	in a hurry
de repente	.....	suddenly
hubo	.....	there was
la causa	.....	cause
moverse (<i>o</i> → <i>ue</i>)	.....	to move
pobrecito, -a	.....	poor thing
sentirse (<i>e</i> → <i>ie</i>)	.....	to feel
sin duda	.....	without a doubt

To talk about accidents

¿Qué te pasó?	.....	What happened to you?
caerse (me caí, te caíste, se cayó, ...)	.....	to fall
chocar con	.....	to crash into, to collide with
cortarse	.....	to cut oneself
lastimarse	.....	to hurt oneself
romperse	.....	to break, to tear
torcerse (<i>o</i> → <i>ue</i>)	.....	to twist, to sprain
tropezar (<i>e</i> → <i>ie</i>)(con)	.....	to trip (over)

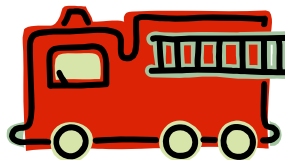
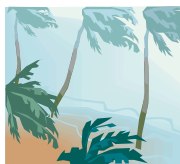
To talk about medical treatments

dar puntadas	.....	to stitch (<i>surgically</i>)
doler (<i>o</i> → <i>ue</i>) (me duele-n, te duele-n, ...)	.....	to hurt
examinar	.....	to examine, to check
poner una inyección	.....	to give an injection
recetar	.....	to prescribe
sacar una radiografía	.....	to take an X-ray
el dolor	.....	pain
la medicina	.....	medicine
las muletas	.....	crutches
las pastillas	.....	pills
la sangre	blood
la silla de ruedas	wheelchair
la venda	bandage
el yeso	cast

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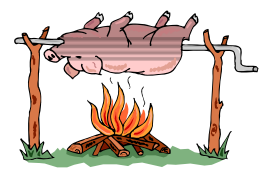
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To talk about parts of the body

el cuerpo	body
la cabeza	head
el ojo	eye
la nariz	nose
la boca	.....	mouth
la oreja	.....	ear
el cuello	.....	neck
el hombro	.....	shoulder
la espalda	.....	back
el brazo	.....	arm
el codo	.....	elbow
la muñeca	.....	wrist
la mano	.....	hand
el dedo	.....	finger
el estómago	.....	stomach
la pierna	.....	leg
la rodilla	.....	knee
el tobillo	.....	ankle
el pie	.....	foot
el hueso	.....	bone
el músculo	.....	muscle

Additional words and expressions I have learned in this unit



Unidad 2.7: ¡A cocinar!

Vocabulario

To name items in the kitchen

la estufa	.....	stove
el fregadero	.....	sink
el horno	.....	oven
el microondas	.....	microwave
el refrigerador	.....	refrigerator
la olla	.....	cooking pot
la sartén	.....	frying pan
la cuchara	.....	spoon
el tenedor	.....	fork
el cuchillo	.....	knife
el plato	.....	plate, dish
la taza	.....	cup
el vaso	.....	glass
la servilleta	.....	napkin

To talk about foods

la carne de res	.....	steak, beef
la chuleta de cerdo	.....	pork chop
el pavo	.....	turkey
el camarón	.....	shrimp
los mariscos	.....	shellfish, seafood
el aguacate	.....	avocado
los frijoles	.....	beans
el maíz	.....	corn
la cereza	.....	cherry
el durazno	.....	peach
la piña	.....	pineapple
la sandía	.....	watermelon
el aceite	.....	cooking oil
el vinagre	.....	vinegar
la harina	.....	flour
el azúcar	.....	sugar
la sal	.....	salt
la pimienta	.....	pepper
el ajo	.....	garlic
la mayonesa	.....	mayonnaise
la mostaza	.....	mustard
la salsa	.....	salsa, sauce
la salsa de tomate	.....	ketchup

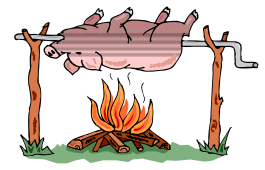
To follow a recipe

la receta	recipe
el ingrediente	ingredient
asar	to grill, to roast
añadir	to add

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batir	to beat, to whisk
calentar (e → ie)	to heat
freír (e → i)	to fry
hervir (e → ie)	to boil
mezclar	.....	to mix
pelar	.....	to peel
picar	.....	to chop
probar (o → ue)	.....	to taste, to try

To talk about food preparation

¿Con qué se sirve?	.....	What do you serve it with?
¿Cómo se hace ___?	.....	How do you make ___?
a la parrilla	.....	on the grill
al horno	.....	baked
asado, -a	.....	grilled
frito, -a	.....	fried
acompañar	.....	to accompany
apagar / no apagues	.....	to turn off / don't turn off
dejar / no dejes	.....	to leave, to let / don't leave, don't let
encender (e → ie) / no enciendas	.....	to turn on, to light / don't turn on, don't light
olvidarse de / no te olvides de	.....	to forget about (to) / don't forget about (to)
tirar / no tires	.....	to spill, to throw away / don't spill, throw away

To describe foods

el sabor	.....	taste
el olor	.....	smell, odor
caliente	.....	hot
congelado, -a	.....	frozen
delicioso, -a	.....	delicious
dulce	.....	sweet
enlatado, -a	.....	canned
fresco, -a	.....	fresh
grasoso, -a	.....	fatty
picante	.....	spicy
rico, -a	.....	rich, tasty
seco, -a	.....	dry

Other useful words and expressions

se puede	.....	one can
el caldo	.....	broth
el fuego	.....	fire, heat
la cucharada	.....	tablespoon
el pedazo	.....	piece, slice

Additional words and expressions I have learned in this unit



Unidad 2.8: De viaje

Vocabulario

To talk about travel plans

la agencia de viajes	.....	travel agency
el agente / la agente de viajes	.....	travel agent
el equipaje	.....	luggage
el pasaporte	.....	passport
la reservación	.....	reservation
hacer un viaje	.....	to take a trip
la maleta	.....	to pack the suitcase
ir de vacaciones	.....	to go on vacation
planear	.....	to plan
viajar al extranjero	.....	to travel abroad

To talk about airports

el aeropuerto	.....	airport
la línea aérea	.....	airline
el empleado, la empleada	.....	employee
el auxiliar / la auxiliar de vuelo	.....	flight attendant
el piloto, la piloto	.....	pilot
el pasajero, la pasajera	.....	passenger
el billete / el boleto	.....	ticket
la tarjeta de embarque	.....	boarding pass
la puerta de embarque	.....	departure gate
la aduana	.....	customs
la inspección de seguridad	.....	security checkpoint
el vuelo	.....	flight
con destino a	.....	going to
de ida y vuelta	.....	round-trip
directo, -a	.....	direct
el pasillo	.....	aisle
la ventanilla	.....	(<i>airplane</i>) window
el anuncio	.....	announcement
el retraso	.....	delay
la llegada	.....	arrival
la salida	.....	departure
abordar	.....	to board
conseguir (<i>e → i</i>)	.....	to obtain
durar	.....	to last
facturar	.....	to check (<i>luggage</i>)
hacer escala	.....	to stop over
insistir en	.....	to insist
registrar	to inspect, to search (<i>luggage</i>)
sugerir (<i>e → ie</i>)	to suggest
tener paciencia	to be patient

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To talk about hotels and services

la habitación doble / individual.....	double room / single room
la llave	key
la recepción	reception desk
abierto, -a	open
cerrado, -a	closed
listo, -a	ready
atento, -a	attentive
cortés	polite
puntual	punctual
bello, -a	beautiful
estupendo, -a	stupendous, wonderful
famoso, -a	famous
histórico, -a	historical
típico, -a	typical

To talk about tourist activities

la excursión	excursion, short trip
el itinerario	itinerary
la guía	guidebook
el guía, la guía	guide
la propina	tip
el vendedor, la vendedora	vendor
la artesanía	handicrafts
el quiosco.....	newsstand
la tarjeta postal	postcard
el cajero automático	ATM
el castillo	castle
la catedral	cathedral
el palacio	palace
el rey, <i>pl.</i> los reyes	king, king and queen
cambiar	to change, to exchange
disfrutar de	to enjoy
hacer ruido	to make noise
hacer una gira	to take a tour
observar	to observe
regatear	to bargain

Useful words and expressions

bienvenido, -a	welcome
el turista, la turista	tourist
siguiente	next, following
tal vez	maybe, perhaps
en punto	exactly (<i>time</i>)

Additional words and expressions I have learned in this unit