Verbal Path for the Formation of Letters

Sometimes it helps children to say aloud the directions for "making" a letter. This "verbal path" helps them to understand the directional movement that is essential. In addition, it gives the teacher and child a language to talk through the letter and its features. Here, we suggest language for creating a verbal path to the distinctive features of letters.

Lowercase Letter Formation

${f O}$ — pull back, around, up, and down	${\sf N}$ — pull down, up, over, and down
${\sf b}$ — pull down, up, around	${f O}$ — pull back and around
${\sf C}$ — pull back and around	${\sf P}$ — pull down, up, and around
${\sf d}-$ pull back, around, up, and down	${f q}$ — pull back, around, up, and down
${f e}-$ pull across, back, and around	Γ — pull down, up, and over
${f f}$ — pull back, down, and cross	${f S}$ — pull back, in, around, and back around
${f g}-$ pull back, around, up, down, and under	\dagger — pull down and cross
h- pull down, up, over, and down	${\sf U}-$ pull down, around, up and down
• pull down, dot	V — slant down, up
${f j}$ — pull down, curve around, dot	$\mathbf{W}-$ slant down, up, down, up
${\sf k}-$ pull down, pull in, pull out	${f X}$ — slant down, slant down
— pull down	${\sf Y}-$ slant in, slant and down
m — pull down, up, over, down and up, over and down	Z — across, slant down, across

Uppercase Letter Formation

Α	_	slant down, slant down, across
В	—	pull down, up, around and in, back and around
С		pull back and around
D		pull down, up, around
Ε		pull down, across, across, and across
F		pull down, across, across
G		pull back, around, across
Η		pull down, pull down, across
Ι		pull down, across, across
J		pull down, curve around, across
Κ		pull down, slant in, slant out
L		pull down, across
Μ	_	pull down, slant down, slant up, pull down

N _	pull down, slant down, pull up
0 –	pull back and around
Ρ_	pull down, up, and around
Q_{-}	pull back and around and cross
R –	pull down, up, around, in, and slant down
S –	pull back, in, around, down, and back around
Τ_	
I —	pull down, across
ι _ U _	pull down, across pull down, around, up, and down
•	
•	pull down, around, up, and down
U V _	pull down, around, up, and down slant down, slant up
U V _	pull down, around, up, and down slant down, slant up slant down up, down up